**SARAFAND**

**THE PHOENICIANS’ ROUTE**

**INTRODUCTION**

Sarafand is a Lebanese local authority located in the Saida District, South Lebanon Governorate. The site is a testament to an ancient trade network of the phoenicians, connecting Tyre with Lebanon’s south coast until the Middle Ages. The site is a significant archaeological site in the Middle East.

**HISTORICAL MAPPING**

The Phoenicians’ Route begins in Tyre and winds through Sarafand, a village located on the coast near the Sidon线. The route is outlined by the archaeological sites and historical buildings that have been discovered over the years.

**URBAN MORPHOLOGY**

Sarafand is an example of an ancient city with a distinct urban layout. The site is characterized by a series of streets that lead to the main plaza, where theExchange of Goods and Ideas took place. The city is surrounded by a wall, and the gate to the city is still visible.

**COMPARATIVE ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES**

The site is compared to other archaeological sites in the region, highlighting the similarities and differences in the layout and use of space.

**EVALUATION OF THE ARCHAEOLOGICAL SITES AND HISTORICAL BUILDINGS**

The evaluation of the archaeological sites and historical buildings is provided, focusing on the significance of each site in the context of the Phoenician era.

**CHRONOLOGY OF MAIN EVENTS**

The chronology of main events is outlined, providing a timeline of the site from its establishment to its abandonment.

**Legend**

- City Wall
- City Entrance
- Main Plaza
- Exchange of Goods and Ideas
- Residential Area
- Industrial Area
- Agricultural Land
- Sea Trade Road
- Phoenicians’ Route
- Roman and Byzantine Period
- Phoenician Civilization
- Sea Trade

**Comparative Table**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Phoenician Civilization</td>
<td>1200–333 B.C.</td>
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<td>Roman and Byzantine Period</td>
<td>64 B.C.–635 A.D.</td>
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<td>Sea Trade</td>
<td>Beginnings</td>
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<td>Phoenicians’ Route</td>
<td>Began</td>
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<td>Sarafand</td>
<td>Established</td>
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**Evaluation**

The evaluation of the site is provided, highlighting the significance of Sarafand in the context of the Phoenician trade network. The site is a significant archaeological site that provides insights into the Phoenician era.

**Conclusion**

Sarafand is a significant archaeological site that provides insights into the Phoenician trade network. The site is a testament to the ingenuity and prosperity of the Phoenicians, and it continues to be a site of interest to archaeologists and historians alike.