Deir El-Qamar & Beiteddine

The Phoenicians' Route

Introduction

Deir el-Qamar is the heart of Lebanon and historically speaking, Lebanon is known as the region where the Phoenicians settled and flourished. This is the heart of Deir el-Qamar because it was the site of a major Phoenician trading post. The city was first mentioned in the Bible as Byblos, the capital of Phoenicia. The Phoenicians were a seafaring people who developed a trade network that extended from the Mediterranean to the Indian Ocean. They were known for their expertise in shipbuilding and were the first to introduce the use of the compass. They were also skilled at making textiles, glass, and pottery.

Historical Mapping

Deir el-Qamar was the heart of the ancient Phoenician trading post. It was a major city in the region and was known for its trade with other civilizations. The city was destroyed and rebuilt several times throughout history, with the most notable restoration occurring in the Ottoman period. Today, Deir el-Qamar is a popular tourist destination known for its historical sites.

The Chieftain's Rock Stone - Church Built in Phoenician's Period Stones - Shallow Spring - Water Channels Sources - Al-Kharaj

Chronology of Main Events

1516 - 1917 A.D. - Ottoman Period

There were several important events during the Ottoman period. In 1860, the Emir Fakhreddine the First began to transform Deir El-Qamar into a commercial center. He built the Beiteddine castle, which became a major landmark in the region. In 1870, the Emir Fakhreddine the First was assassinated, and his successor, Emir Bachir Shehab, continued his work. During his reign, Deir El-Qamar became a major commercial center.

The Municipality of Deir El-Qamar

The municipality of Deir El-Qamar has undergone several changes throughout history. From being a Phoenician trading post to an Ottoman capital to a modern-day city, the municipality has evolved with the times. Today, Deir El-Qamar is a thriving city with a diverse population and a rich cultural heritage.

Evaluation of the Archaeological Sites and Historical Buildings

Deir El-Qamar is a testament to the rich history and culture of Lebanon. It is a place where visitors can experience the past and gain a deeper understanding of the region's history. The city's historical sites and buildings are in excellent condition and are well-maintained, making it a popular destination for tourists.